

• Analogies 1 Level 8

Directions: Choose the pair of words that best express a relationship similar to that of the original pair. Then write the bridge sentence(s) to the right.



Someone who is **selfish** lacks **compassion**.
 Someone who is **childish** lacks **maturity**.

Bridge Type: Part to Whole

1) CONCLUSION : ESSAY

- A) theme : song
- B) meal : dessert
- C) parade : party
- D) scene : play

Bridge Type: Function

2) LOCKER : STORAGE

- A) telephone : communication
- B) wallet : cash
- C) pencil : paper
- D) lake : moisture

Bridge Type: Degree

3) EXCRUCIATING : PAINFUL

- A) baffling : confusing
- B) upsetting : exciting
- C) improving : hopeful
- D) crippling : stressful

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

4) FAME : OBSCURITY

- A) peace : harmony
- B) music : art
- C) knowledge : wisdom
- D) sorrow : joy

Example:

Bridge Type: Lack

#) SELFISH : COMPASSION

- A) genuine : authenticity
- B) serious : passion
- C) childish : maturity
- D) irresponsible : attention

Bridge Sentence:

A **conclusion** is part of an **essay**.

A _____ is part of a _____.

Bridge Sentence:

A **locker** is used for **storage**.

A _____ is used for _____.

Bridge Sentence:

Something that is **excruciating** is very **painful**.

Something that is _____ is very _____.

Bridge Sentence:

Fame is the opposite of **obscurity**.

_____ is the opposite of _____.

Bridge Type: Characteristic

- | |
|-------------------------|
| 5) HEIRLOOM : INHERITED |
| A) ship : wooden |
| B) sermon : religious |
| C) newspaper : popular |
| D) coupon : valuable |

Bridge Sentence:

A characteristic of an heirloom is to be inherited.

_____.

Bridge Type: Function

- | |
|----------------------------|
| 6) SUNSCREEN : SUNBURN |
| A) hope : tornado |
| B) vaccination : disease |
| C) carelessness : accident |
| D) dream : sleep |

Bridge Sentence:

Sunscreen is used to prevent sunburn.

_____.

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

- | |
|--------------------------|
| 7) ALUMINUM : METAL |
| A) limerick : poetry |
| B) mathematics : numbers |
| C) rain : season |
| D) water : thirst |

Bridge Sentence:

Aluminum is a type of metal.

_____.

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

- | |
|----------------------------|
| 8) ACTIVE : IDLE |
| A) challenging : difficult |
| B) dramatic : tragic |
| C) brief : lengthy |
| D) scholarly : studious |

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Lack

- | |
|------------------------------|
| 9) HASTY : PATIENCE |
| A) unskilled : magic |
| B) terrified : logic |
| C) unqualified : credentials |
| D) gullible : belief |

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Characteristic

- | |
|----------------------|
| 10) KLUTZ : CLUMSY |
| A) priest : evil |
| B) cold : contagious |
| C) car : broken |
| D) vegetable : green |

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Answers and Explanations

1) **D**

A *conclusion* is part of an *essay*. A *scene* is part of a *play*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

2) **A**

A *locker* is used for *storage*. A *telephone* is used for *communication*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

3) **A**

Something that is *excruciating* is very *painful*. Something that is *baffling* is very *confusing*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

4) **D**

Obscurity is the quality of being unknown or hidden. Thus, *fame* is the opposite of *obscurity*. *Sorrow* is sadness or grief. Thus, *sorrow* is the opposite of *joy* or happiness. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

5) **B**

An *heirloom* is an object that is passed from generation to generation in a family. Thus, a characteristic of an heirloom is to be *inherited*. A *sermon* is a speech from a preacher. Thus, a characteristic of a sermon is to be *religious*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

6) **B**

Sunscreen is used to prevent *sunburn*. *Vaccination* is used to prevent *disease*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

7) **A**

Aluminum is a type of *metal*. A *limerick* is a type of *poetry*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

8) **C**

Active is the opposite of *idle* or inactive. *Brief*, or short, is the opposite of *lengthy*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

9) **C**

Hasty means rushed or hurried. Thus, someone who is hasty lacks *patience*. *Credentials* are qualifications. Thus, someone who is *unqualified* lacks credentials. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

10) **B**

A *klutz* is an awkward person who lacks grace or coordination. Thus, a characteristic of a klutz is to be *clumsy*. *Contagious* means able to be spread to others. A characteristic of a *cold* is to be contagious. Therefore **(B)** is correct.