

• Analogies 1 Level 5

Directions: Choose the pair of words that best express a relationship similar to that of the original pair. Then write the bridge sentence(s) to the right.

A **finger** is part of a **hand**.

A **leaf** is part of a **tree**.



Bridge Type: Characteristic

1) MOUNTAIN : HIGH

- A) river : ugly
- B) valley : low
- C) forest : lonely
- D) desert : wet

Bridge Type: Function

2) TEACHER : EDUCATE

- A) senator : represent
- B) lawyer : instruct
- C) coach : condemn
- D) priest : annoy

Bridge Type: Characteristic

3) GOLD : EXPENSIVE

- A) jewelry : dull
- B) cotton : beautiful
- C) silver : outrageous
- D) velvet : soft

Bridge Type: Definition

4) MOTHER : FEMALE

- A) vegetable : green
- B) snake : dangerous
- C) rock : hard
- D) tree : old

Example:

Bridge Type: Degree

#) FASCINATING : INTERESTING

- A) amazing : incredible
- B) serious : grave
- C) crucial : important
- D) strange : weird

Bridge Sentence:

A characteristic of a **mountain** is to be **high**.

A characteristic of a _____ is to be _____.

Bridge Sentence:

The function of a **teacher** is to **educate** others.

The function of a _____ is to _____ others.

Bridge Sentence:

A characteristic of **gold** is to be **expensive**.

A characteristic of _____ is to be _____.

Bridge Sentence:

A **mother** is, by definition, **female**.

A _____ is, by definition, _____.

Bridge Type: Degree

5) INFURIATING : ANNOYING
A) ruined : ugly
B) devastated : sad
C) depressed : intelligent
D) arrogant : clever

Bridge Sentence:

Someone who is infuriating is very annoying.

Someone who is _____ is very _____.

Bridge Type: Other

6) HELICOPTER : SKY
A) canoe : street
B) truck : river
C) motorcycle : bus
D) submarine : water

Bridge Sentence:

A helicopter travels in the sky.

A _____ travels in the _____.

Bridge Type: Lack

7) UNKNOWN : FAME
A) rapid : speed
B) ignorant : education
C) refined : manners
D) lovely : sight

Bridge Sentence:

Someone who is unknown lacks fame.

_____.

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

8) NICE : UNKIND
A) hideous : pretty
B) safe : solid
C) loud : noisy
D) terrible : awful

Bridge Sentence:

Nice is the opposite of unkind.

_____.

Bridge Type: Function

9) TELEVISION : WATCHED
A) record : baked
B) newspaper : cooked
C) novel : read
D) comic : laughed

Bridge Sentence:

The function of a television is to be watched.

_____.

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

10) PIE : DESSERT
A) bacon : meat
B) candy : drink
C) cola : tea
D) ham : beef

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Answers and Explanations

1) **B**

A characteristic of a *mountain* is to be *high*. A characteristic of a *valley* is to be *low*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

2) **A**

The function of a *teacher* is to *educate* others. The function of a *senator* is to *represent* others. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

3) **D**

A characteristic of *gold* is to be *expensive*. A characteristic of *velvet* is to be *soft*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

4) **C**

A *mother* is, by definition, *female*. A *rock* is, by definition, *hard*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

5) **B**

Someone who is *infuriating* is very *annoying*. Someone who is *devastated* is very *sad*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

6) **D**

A *helicopter* travels in the *sky*. A *submarine* travels in the *water*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

7) **B**

Fame is the quality of being famous or well known. Thus, someone who is *unknown* lacks fame. *Ignorant* means stupid or unaware. Thus, someone who is ignorant lacks *education*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

8) **A**

Nice is the opposite of *unkind*. *Hideous*, or very ugly, is the opposite of *pretty*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

9) **C**

The function of a *television* is to be *watched*. The function of a *novel* is to be *read*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

10) **A**

Pie is a type of *dessert*. *Bacon* is a type of *meat*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.